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Supplemental material

**Outcomes following stereotactic radiosurgery for foramen magnum meningiomas:
a single-center experience and systematic review of the literature**

Karras et al.

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Supplementary Table 1. Risk of Bias Assessment for Observational Studies (Robins-I Tool)

Study	Confounding	Selection	Classification of interventions	Deviations from intended interventions	Missing data	Measurement of data	Selection of the reported result
Akyoldas et al, 2021 ¹	moderate	moderate	low	low	low	moderate	low
Ehret et al, 2022 ²	moderate	moderate	low	low	low	moderate	low
Mehta et al, 2018 ³	moderate	moderate	low	low	low	moderate	low

Supplementary References

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2. Ehret F, Kufeld M, Fürweger C, et al. The Role of Stereotactic Radiosurgery in the Management of Foramen Magnum Meningiomas-A Multicenter Analysis and Review of the Literature. *Cancers (Basel).* Jan 11 2022;14(2)doi:10.3390/cancers14020341
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